## **CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended)\_A method for discovering knowledge from a set of text documents using a processor, the method comprising the steps of:

extracting from text documents semi-structured meta-data from the set of text documents using a meta-data extractor, wherein the semi-structured meta-data comprising includes a plurality of concepts entities and a plurality of relations between the concepts entities;

filtering the semi-structured meta-data to identifying from the semi-structured meta-data a plurality set of key concepts entities and a corresponding plurality set of key relations between the key concepts, the set of key concepts corresponding to the plurality of concepts;

deriving from a domain knowledge base a plurality of attributes relating to each of the plurality of entities relating to one of the plurality of key entities for forming a plurality of pairs of key entity and a plurality of attributes related thereto;

deriving at least one set of sub-concepts corresponding to the set of key concepts based upon data within a domain knowledge base, using a meta-data transformer;

formulating a plurality of <u>training samples</u> patterns, each <u>training sample</u> including a vector representing a sub-concept and a vector representing a key concept of the plurality of patterns relating to one of the plurality of pairs of key entity and a plurality of attributes related thereto; and

analyzing the plurality of <u>training samples</u> patterns using an associative discoverer to derive a set of associations between a set of vectors representing a sub-concept and at <u>least one vector representing a key concept</u>; and

interpreting the output of the associative discoverer for discovering knowledge.

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wherein neither the set of text documents nor the semi-structured meta-data

mention the set of associations, and

wherein the set of associations corresponds to discovered knowledge that is

extractable by a knowledge interpreter.

2. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of extracting semi-

structured meta-data from the set of text documents from text documents comprises the

step of extracting text content from documents containing at least one type of text, image,

audio, and video information.

3. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of identifying the

plurality of key entities filtering the semi-structured meta-data comprises the step of

selecting the set plurality of key concepts entities according to frequency of appearance

of the <del>plurality</del> set of key concepts <del>entities</del> in the semi-structured meta-data.

(Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of identifying the set 4.

<del>plurality</del> of key relations comprises the step of selecting the set <del>plurality</del> of key relations

according to frequency of appearance of the set plurality of key relations in the semi-

structured meta-data.

5. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of deriving from the

domain knowledge base comprises the step of deriving from a data within the domain

knowledge base relate relating to at least one of taxonomy, a concept hierarchy network,

ontology, a thesaurus, a relational database, and an object-oriented database.

6. (Cancelled)

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7. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein step of the formulating the

plurality of patterns training samples comprises the step of formulating concatenated

vector representations of the plurality of attributes set of sub-concepts and the set

<del>plurality</del> of key concepts <del>entities</del> relating to the corresponding <del>plurality</del> set of key

relations.

8. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of analyzing the

plurality of training samples patterns using the associative discoverer comprises the step

of analyzing the plurality of training samples patterns using at least one of a neural

network, a statistical system, and a symbolic machine learning system.

9. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 8, wherein the step of analyzing the

plurality of training samples patterns comprises the step of analyzing the plurality of

training samples patterns using an Adaptive Resonance Associative Map.

10. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, wherein the step of interpreting the

output of the associative discoverer for discovering knowledge extraction of discovered

knowledge by the knowledge interpreter comprises the step of discovering the semantic

relations between the set plurality of attributes sub-concepts and the set plurality of key

concepts entities.

11. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, further comprising the step of using a

user interface for displaying the semi-structured meta-data, the set plurality of key

concepts entities, the set plurality of key relations, the set plurality of sub-concepts

attributes, and the knowledge discovered.

12. (Currently Amended) The method as in claim 1, further comprising the step of using a

user interface for obtaining user instruction for the set plurality of key concepts entities

and the set <del>plurality</del> of key relations.

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13. (Currently Amended) A computer program product comprising a computer usable medium having computer readable program code means embodied in the medium for discovering knowledge from a set of text documents, the computer program product comprising:

computer readable program code means for <u>extracting semi-structured meta-data</u> from the set of text documents using a meta-data extractor, the <u>semi-structured meta-data</u> comprising a plurality of concepts and a plurality of relations between the concepts extracting from text documents semi-structured meta-data, wherein the <u>semi-structured</u> meta-data includes a plurality of entities and a plurality of relations between the entities;

computer readable program code means for <u>filtering the semi-structured meta-data to identify a set of key concepts and a corresponding set of key relations between the key concepts, the set of key concepts corresponding to the plurality of concepts identifying from the semi-structured meta-data a plurality of key entities and a corresponding plurality of key relations;</u>

concepts corresponding to the set of key concepts based upon data within a domain knowledge base, using a meta-data transformer deriving from a domain knowledge base a plurality of attributes relating to each of the plurality of entities relating to one of the plurality of key entities for forming a plurality of pairs of key entity and a plurality of attributes related thereto:

computer readable program code means for <u>formulating a plurality of training</u> samples, each training sample including a vector representing a sub-concept and a vector representing a key concept formulating a plurality of patterns, each of the plurality of patterns relating to one of the plurality of pairs of key entity and a plurality of attributes related thereto; and

computer readable program code means for <u>analyzing the plurality of training</u> samples using an associative discoverer to derive a set of associations between a set of <u>vectors representing a sub-concept</u> and at least one vector representing a key concept, <u>analyzing the plurality of patterns using an associative discoverer; and</u>

computer readable program code means for interpreting the output of the associative discoverer for discovering knowledge.

wherein neither the set of text documents nor the semi-structured meta-data mention the set of associations, and

wherein the set of associations corresponds to discovered knowledge that is extractable by a knowledge interpreter.

- 14. (Currently amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for extracting semi-structured meta-data from the set of text documents comprises extracting from text documents comprises computer readable program code means for extracting text content from documents containing at least one of text, image, audio, and video information.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for filtering the semi-structured meta-data identifying the plurality of key entities comprises computer readable program code means for selecting the set of key concepts according to frequency of appearance of the set of key concepts in the semi-structured meta-data, selecting the plurality of key entities according to frequency of appearance of the plurality of key entities in the semistructured meta-data.
- 16. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for identifying the set plurality of key relations comprises computer readable program code means for selecting the set of key relations according to frequency of appearance of the set of key relations in the semi-structured meta-data. selecting the plurality of key relations according to frequency of appearance of the plurality of key relations in the semi-structured meta-data.

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17. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for deriving from the domain knowledge base comprises computer readable program code means for deriving from a domain knowledge base relating the data within the domain knowledge base relate to at least one of taxonomy, a concept hierarchy network, ontology, a thesaurus, a relational database, and an object-oriented database.

## 18. (Cancelled)

- 19. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for formulating the plurality of <u>training samples</u> patterns comprises computer readable program code means for <u>formulating concatenated</u> vector representations of the set of sub-concepts and the set of key concepts relating to the corresponding set of key relations. <u>formulating concatenated vector representations of the plurality of attributes and the plurality of key entities relating to the corresponding plurality of key relations.</u>
- 20. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein the computer readable program code means for <u>analyzing the plurality of training samples</u> analyzing the plurality of patterns using the associative discoverer comprises computer readable program code means for <u>analyzing the plurality of training samples</u> analyzing the plurality of patterns using at least one of a neural network, a statistical system, and a symbolic machine learning system.
- 21. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 20, wherein the computer readable program code means for analyzing the plurality of <u>training samples</u> patterns comprises computer readable program code means for analyzing the plurality of training samples patterns using an Adaptive Resonance Associative Map.

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22. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, wherein extraction

of discovered knowledge by the knowledge interpreter comprises the computer readable

program code means for interpreting the output of the associative discoverer for

discovering knowledge comprises computer readable program code means for

discovering the semantic relations between the plurality of attributes and the plurality of

key entities. the set of sub-concepts and the set of key concepts.

23. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, further comprising

computer readable program code means for using a user interface for displaying the semi-

structured meta-data, the set of key concepts, the set of key relations, the set of sub-

concepts the plurality of key entities, the plurality of key relations, the plurality of

attributes, and the knowledge discovered.

24. (Currently Amended) The computer program product as in claim 13, further comprising

computer readable program code means for using a user interface for obtaining user

instruction for the plurality of key entities and the plurality of key relations. the set of key

concepts and the set of key relations.

25. (Currently Amended) A system for knowledge discovery from a set of free-text

documents, the system comprising:

means for extracting semi-structured meta-data from the set of free-text

documents;

means for identifying key entities and key relations from the semi-structured

meta-data filtering the semi-structured meta-data to identify a set of key concepts and a

corresponding set of key relations between the key concepts, the set of key concepts

corresponding to the plurality of concepts;

a knowledge base that defines the attributes of entities;

means for deriving at least one set of sub-concepts corresponding to the set of key

concepts based upon data within a domain knowledge base,

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means for formulating training samples, each training sample including a vector representing a sub-concept and a vector representing a key concept patterns based on the key entities and the attributes of entities related to the key entities; and

means for deriving a set of associations between a set of vectors representing a sub-concept and at least one vector representing a key concept, analyzing the patterns for knowledge.

wherein neither the set of text documents nor the semi-structured meta-data mention the set of associations, and

wherein the set of associations corresponds to discovered knowledge that is extractable by a knowledge interpreter.

- 26. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the semi-structured meta-data comprises definition of concepts entities and semantic relations among the concepts entities.
- 27. (Previously Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the semi-structured meta-data is stored in at least one of a permanent and temporary storage.
- 28. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the set of free-text documents comprise text, image, audio, video, or any combination thereof.
- 29. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the means for identifying key entities selects entities according to the key entities' frequency of appearance in the semi-structured meta-data. filtering the semi-structured meta-data comprises means for selecting the set of key concepts according to frequency of appearance of the set of key concepts in the semi-structured meta-data.

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30. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the means for

identifying key relations selects relations according to the key relations' frequency of

appearance in the semi-structured meta-data. the set of key relations comprises means for

selecting the set of key relations according to frequency of appearance of the set of key

relations in the semi-structured meta-data.

31. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the <u>domain knowledge</u>

base comprises a taxonomy, a concept hierarchy network, an ontology, a thesaurus, a

relational database, an object-oriented database, or any combination thereof.

32. (Cancelled)

33. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the training samples

examples comprises concatenated vectors of the key entities, and the attributes of entities

related to the key entities with a key relation. concatenated vector representations of the

set of sub-concepts and the set of key concepts relating to the corresponding set of key

relations.

34. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the means for analyzing

the patterns for knowledge deriving the set of associations comprises a neural network, a

statistical system, a symbolic machine learning system, or any combination thereof.

35. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the means for pattern

analyzer deriving the set of associations comprises an Adaptive Resonance Associative

Map for analyzing the plurality of training samples.

36. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the discovered

knowledge comprises implicit hidden key relations between the sub-concepts attributes of

the entities and the key concepts entities.

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37. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the knowledge

discovery system further comprises a user interface for displaying the semi-structured

meta-data, the key concepts entities, the key relations, the sub-concepts attributes, and the

knowledge discovered.

38. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 25 wherein the knowledge

discovery system further comprises a user interface for obtaining user's instruction for

the key concepts entities and the key relations.

39. (New) The method of claim 1 wherein filtering the semi-structured meta-data includes

automatically performing a statistical analysis upon the semi-structured meta-data.

40. (New) The method of claim 1 wherein the domain knowledge base is dependent upon one

of a taxonomy, an ontology, a database, and a concept hierarchy network.

41. (New) The method of claim 1 wherein analyzing the plurality of training samples

comprises mapping a plurality of sub-concepts to a key concept.

42. (New) The method of claim 1 further comprising deriving a set of IF-THEN rules

corresponding to the set of associations, the set of IF-THEN rules corresponding to new

symbolic knowledge.

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